Supplementary material

The questionnaire is as follows:

1. Which region are you living in now?
2. How old are you?
3. Which school are you studying?

Primary school,

Middle school

High school

1. How many times do you brush teeth per day?
2. How many minutes do you brush teeth?
3. Do you know these tools?

Dental floss

Water flosser

Interdental brush

I do not know

1. Do you use these tools above?

No

Yes

1. Do you like drinking sodas?

No

Yes

1. Have you got any prevention treatment for dental caries, such as floridization or fissure sealants?

No

Yes

1. Have you had any treatment for decayed teeth?

No

Yes

I do not know

①①Do your gingiva bleed when brush teeth?

No

Yes

①②Have you cleaned your teeth in a hospital or clinician?

No

Yes

①③If you undertaken this treatment before, What is your frequency to do it?

Twice a year or more

Once a year

Less than once a year

①④What is your parent’s generation?

Before 1970

In the 1970s

In the 1980s

After 1990

①⑤What is your parent’s educational level?

Middle school or lower

High school

Junior college

Bachelor’s degree or higher

①⑥How many times do your parents brush teeth per day?

①⑦Do your parents use these tools?

Dental floss

Water flosser

Interdental brush